

8. Localities in Ceylon investigated by the Lund University Expedition in 1962

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
1	3.1	Western	Katunayaka Airport, 17 mi NNE Colombo. Alt.: 10 m	Coconut plantation and paddy fields in cultivated area. Indoors.
2	5-13.1	Western	Colombo, Colpetty. Alt.: 10 m	In flower garden with lawns and pond. Town area, 2 mi S of Central Colombo.
3	5-13.1	Western	Colombo, Colpetty. Alt.: 10 m	At light in garden. Town area, mi S of Central Colombo.
4	7.1, 19.1, 24.1-25.3	Western	Yongammulla, 3 mi E of Yakkala, 18 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: 30-90 m	Valley with small stream, lower part (30 m alt.) mainly paddy fields, upper part (50 m alt.) dense indigenous (secondary), fairly wet forest. At light at stream (19.1). Malaise trap in upper part 24.1-25.3. Fig. 1-3.
5	7.1	Western	Mount Lavinia, 8 mi S of Colombo. Alt.: 1-5 m	Sandy beach. Inshore: grass. Settlement area.
6	7.1, 13.1	Western	Ratmalana, 9 mi S of Colombo. Alt.: 1-5 m	Sandy beach. Inshore: grass and Euphorbiaceae. Settlement area.
7	11.1	Western	River Ja Ela, 10 mi NNE of Colombo. Alt. 1-5 m	Along shore, bush and grass. In river Azolla. Cultivated area: paddy fields and coconut plantations.
8	11.1	Western	Negombo Lagoon, 17 mi N of Colombo. Alt.: 1-5 m	Brackish lagoon, sandy ground with xerophytic bush. Cultivated area: coconut plantations at village. Fig. 13.
9	12.1	Central	Kandy. Alt.: 600 m	Sanctuary with indigenous vegetation, e.g. bamboo. Forest at places sheltering dense ground vegetation and rotten logs. Muddy water reservoir.
10	14.1-26.3	Western	Yakkala, 18 mi NE of Colombo. (Dambuwa Estate) Alt.: 30 m	Cultivated area (coconut, paddy fields, fruit gardens) with interspersed grass and bush areas. A lower, moist part with ponds. Much collecting was done at light.
11	15.1-26.3	Western	Yakkala, 18 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: 30 m	Cultivated area (coconut and fruit plantations). In wet grounds near stream for paddy fields.
12	16.1	Western	Yakkala, 18 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: 25 m	Cultivated area (grazed coconut plantation).
13-15	17-18.1, 6.3	Western	Alawala, 10 mi ENE of Yakkala, 26 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: 25, 150, and 200 m respectively.	Hills with streams coming down in cascades. At lower levels cultivated areas with coconut and bananas, rubber at intermediate levels, bordering open, grazed areas, at hilltops remains of dense indigenous forest, e.g. bamboo. Fig. 4.

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
13	17-18.I, 6.3	Western	Alawala, 10 mi ENE of Yak- kala, 26 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: about 150 m	At intermediate levels (cf. 13-15) large stream (13: II) and stream (13: I) in ravines sheltered by trees and bush. Surroundings: dry, thin forest (13: III). 13: IV see loc. 14.
14	17-18.I, 6.3	Western	Alawala, 26 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: 25 m	Lower part of hillside (cf. 13-15) with grassy deposit (14: I) of logs of indigenous trees (14: IV) and place for elephants' rest (14: II). - Clayey, shallow river (Attanagalu Oya) in valley (13: IV, 14: V). Shores with bush and palm trees (14: III). Surroundings: coconut plantation.
15	18.I, 6.3	Western	Alawala, 26 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: about 200 m	Hill top (cf. 13-15) covered by jungle, much bamboo. Fig. 4.
16	20.I, 23.I	Western	Yakkala, 18 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: 30 m	Swamp, surrounded by dense bush (16: I). Outflowing stream (16: II). Surroundings: coconut plantation and paddy fields.
17	21-22.I, 9.3	Western	Labugama, 24 mi ESE of Colombo. Alt.: 100-150 m	Deep valley. Water reservoir (17: III, 17: VIII, 17: IX; at light 17: V) in the lower part (100 m). Sides at places covered with rich indigenous vegetation, e.g. bamboo (150 m), at places steep, open (17: VII), wet from trickling water (17: I). Spring (17: II). Stony stream (17: IV, at light 17: VI) (at Eratna- deniya) sheltered by dense forest. Outflow (stony stream) from Kalutawawa Reservoir (17: X, 17: XI). Surroundings: forest reserve.
18	22.I	Western	Kelani Ganga, at Hanwella, 18 mi E of Colombo. Alt.: 25 m	Larger river with steep, open clayey shores. Inshore: grass, bush, at places bamboo. Sur- roundings: cultivated area (paddy fields and plantations).
19	25.I	Western	Kalutara, 25 mi SSE of Colombo. Alt.: 0-1 m	Sandy beach at sea side of estuary. Sur- roundings: cultivated, town area.
20	25.I	Western	Beruwala, 34 mi SSE of Colombo. Alt.: 1-5 m	Sandy beach at rocky peninsula. Coconut plantations, dry bush. Surroundings: settle- ments, inland paddy fields and plantations.
21	25.I	Southern	Kosgoda, 44 mi SSE of Colombo. Alt.: 10 m	Water reservoir (1.5 mi NW Kosgoda vil- lage) with much vegetation. Surroundings grazed, cultivated. Paddy fields.
22	25-26.I	Southern	Hikkaduwa, 11 mi NW of Galle. Alt.: 1-10 m	Sandy, grass-covered ground, at places coco- nut trees. Shore: sand or coral reefs. At light. Surroundings: cultivated area, settle- ment.

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23	26.I	Southern	Polhunnawa, 5.5 mi ESE of Ambalangoda. Alt.: 40 m	Forest reserve. Remains of indigenous forest, bordered by paddy fields and rubber plantations, separated by ditches.
24	26.I	Southern	Gilcroft, 7.5 mi SE of Ambalangoda. Alt.: 10 m	Shallow, cultivated (paddy fields) valley with central areas swampy, traversed by a muddy stream. Surroundings cultivated, plantations.
25	26.I	Southern	Telwatta Sanctuary, 6.5 mi SSE of Ambalangoda. Alt.: 5 m	Swamp covered by <i>Salvinia</i> and bordered by dense vegetation. Surroundings cultivated, mainly paddy fields.
26	27.I	Southern	Hemmeliya, 2 mi E of Baddegama, 10 mi N of Galle. Alt.: 100 m	Hill, at places with indigenous forest, small stream in sheltered wet ravine. Surroundings: tea plantations and at low levels, paddy fields.
27	27-28.I	Southern	Udugama, 15 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 40 m	27: I. Stream near village, shores sand and clay, bush or paddy fields. Surroundings: plantations and forest reserve. 27: II. Under bark on logs.
28	27.I	Southern	Galandala, 16 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 50 m	Small stream coming down in cascades in ravine with remains of original forest. Surroundings: forest reserve.
29	27.I	Southern	Hiniduma, 20 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 30 m	In garden, at stream and at light. Surroundings: indigenous forest, in the valley of River Gin Ganga paddy fields and gardens.
30 32-34	27-28.I	Southern	Haycock Mountain, 21 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 30-450 m	Until recently covered by indigenous forest which is now successively cut to give place to plantations. Still large areas, including hill top (650 m), with jungle. Numerous small streams come down the mountain and join the river Gin Ganga at the foot.
30	27.I	Southern	Haycock Mountain, 21 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 30-50 m	Collecting at light on the banks of Gin Ganga (30: II) and at the foot of Haycock (jungle in short distance) (30: I).
31	28.I	Southern	Panangala, 17 mi NNE Galle. Alt.: 25 m	Rheocene from sandstone rock. Surroundings: in river valley paddy fields and gardens, at higher levels rubber and indigenous forest.
32	28.I	Southern	Haycock Mountain, 21 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 50 m	Dense indigenous forest at the foot of the mountain.
33	28.I	Southern	Haycock Mountain, 21 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 33: I 100-200 m, 33: II 200-300 m	Stony stream in open ravine (33: I) and fast-running stream under canopy in ravine with indigenous vegetation (33: II).

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat	Loc.
34	29.I	Southern	Haycock Mountain, 21 mi NNE of Galle. Alt.: 300-450 m	34: I. Altitude about 325 m. Ravine with fast-running stony stream under canopy. Dense indigenous forest with a layer of leaves on the ground and soil rich in humus. - 34: II. About 350 m. Narrow ravine with indigenous forest and small stream. In the vicinity tea plantation. - 34: III. About 450 m. Edge of indigenous forest bordering fresh tea plantation. - 34: IV. About 450 m. Dense indigenous forest in ravine with small fast-running stream. - 34: V. About 425 m. Fast-running small stream in densely forested ravine. Surroundings cleared at places. Fig. 28.	47 43 49 50
35	29.I	Southern	6 mi NW Hulandawa, 20 mi NE of Galle. Alt.: 30 m	Small stony stream sheltered by bush. Surroundings: gardens and paddy fields in valley, at higher levels indigenous forest.	51
36	31.I	North Western	Kadaimparu, 15 mi N of Negombo. Alt.: 1-5 m	Sandy beach and a nearby estuarine lagoon. Surroundings: coconut plantations (village).	52
37	31.I	North Western	Madampe, 20 mi N of Negombo. Alt.: 5 m	Old water reservoir with dense aquatic vegetation and open grazed shores. Cultivated area.	53
38	31.I	North Western	Chilaw. Alt.: 5-10 m	Sandy beach and a nearby estuarine lagoon. At light. Cultivated village area.	54
39	1.2	North Western	Bangadeniya, 4 mi NNE of Chilaw. Alt.: 5-10 m	Roadside logs in grazed land. Remains of old forest. Fig. 14.	55
40	1.2	North Western	Mundel, Mundel Lake, 16 mi N of Chilaw. Alt.: 5 m	Brackish lagoon with exposed grazed shores.	56
41	1.2	North Western	Saltpan 3 mi N of Puttalam. Alt.: 1 m	Salines. Shores sandy, with sparse vegetation; at some distance open, dry, grazed grassland.	
42	1.2	North Western	5 mi NNE of Puttalam. Alt.: 2-5 m	Marsh with dense vegetation, at places flooded by river. Open country with few, mostly dead trees. At light. Rainy season.	
43	1.2	North Western	Ambalam, 7 mi NE of Puttalam. Alt.: 10 m	Old logs (remains of forest) in open country, cleared in recent time. Rainy season.	
44	1.2	North Western	Puttalam. Alt.: 5 m	At light in dry and sandy, cultivated village area. Rainy season.	
45	2.2	North Western	10 mi E of Puttalam. Alt.: 20 m	Marsh flooded by river after rain. Surroundings: secondary dry scrub forest.	
46	2.2	North Western	13 mi E of Puttalam. Alt.: 50 m	Burnt and cleared forest. Logs and stumps. Surroundings: secondary dry scrub forest. Rainy season. Fig. 15.	

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
47	2.2	North Central	Wilpattu National Park, Intermediate zone, 29 mi NE of Puttalam. Alt.: 75 m	Temporary stream in dry secondary scrubland. Rainy season.
48	2-3.2	North Central	Maradan Maduwa, Wilpattu National Park, 23 mi W of Anuradhapura. Alt.: 80 m	Dense secondary dry forest surrounding water reservoir with dense aquatic vegetation. At light. Rainy season.
49	4.2	North Central	Hunuvillagama, Intermediate zone, Wilpattu National Park, 18 mi WSW of Anuradhapura. Alt.: 75 m	Dense and bushy area in secondary dry forest. At roadside flowering plants and grass. Rainy season.
50	4.2	North Central	Maha Bulankulama, 7 mi SW of Anuradhapura. Alt.: 80 m	Large stream (Talawa Oya) in open, cultivated area (coconut and banana plantations, paddy fields). In pools dense aquatic vegetation.
51	4.2	North Central	Talawa, 9 mi SSW of Anuradhapura. Alt.: 100 m	Dense secondary, dry forest with numerous logs at saw mill. Rainy season.
52	7.2	North Western	Deduru Oya, 5 mi NE of Kurunegala. Alt.: 120 m	River in open shallow bed, bordered by scattered old trees. Bottom and shores sand, at places rock. Surroundings cultivated (coconut plantations and paddy fields), at places grazed.
53	7.2	North Western	Andapolakanda, 3 mi NE of Melsiripura. Alt.: 225 m	Hill (Umbuwewa) with remains of dense indigenous forest. Small fast-running stream in ravine sheltered by old trees and a dense layer of a species of Araceae. On hillside numerous rotten logs.
54	7.2	North Western	Melsiripura. Alt.: 150 m	Dry meadow in cultivated area (coconut plantations and paddy fields).
55	7-8.2	North Central	Habarana. Alt.: 175 m	Cultivated village area. At light.
56	8.2	North Central	Ritigala Natural Reserve, 8 mi NW of Habarana. Alt.: 180-500 m	Isolated mountain (alt. 760 m), to a great extent covered by indigenous forest, except in the foot hills. Surroundings cultivated area and scrubland. - 56: I a. Altitude about 200 m. In forest at low levels at pool and along streams. - 56: I b. About 500 m. In dense indigenous forest and at fast-running small stream which emerged as a rheocrene and came down in cascades under a canopy. - 56: II. About 250 m. Dry meadow surrounded by forest. - 56: III. About 180 m. Dry meadows with scattered bushes at the foot of the mountain. Fig. 16.

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
57	8.2	North Central	Kandurukanda, 20 mi NE of Habarana. Alt.: 90 m	Shallow sandy valley with fairly dry forest and meadow along a small stream. Surroundings: secondary dry forest.
58	8-9.2	North Central	Kantalai. Alt.: 60 m	Large water reservoir in cultivated area. Shores: bush and grazed meadows. At light.
59	9.2	Eastern	Vayiriuttu, 5 mi W of Trincomalee. Alt.: 15 m	Cleared dry forest substituted by teak plantation. Along road grass and bush. Surroundings: secondary dry forest.
60	9-10.2	Eastern	Kuchchaveli, 20 mi NW of Trincomalee. Alt.: 1-10 m	Sandy beach. Thorn bush with many Euphorbiaceae. Dry scrubland on sandy ground. At light. Rainy season.
61	10.2	Eastern	Nilaveli, 8 mi NNW of Trincomalee. Alt.: 5 m	Grazed meadows and mud flats, at times flooded by estuarine brackish water, and traversed by ditches. Surroundings: dry scrubland. Rainy season.
62	10.2	Eastern	Kanniyai, 5 mi NW of Trincomalee. Alt.: 60 m	Hot wells, affluents (about 32°) passing meadow. Hillside above wells with old fairly dry forest. Surroundings cultivated (teak plantation, paddy fields). Rainy season.
63	10.2	Eastern	13 mi NW of Trincomalee. Alt.: 30 m	Indigenous secondary dense, dry forest. Logs. Rainy season.
64	10.2	North Central	Yan Oya, 24 mi W of Trincomalee. Alt.: 50 m	Flooded river with sandy bottom and shores. Surroundings: secondary dry forest. Rainy season.
65	10.2	North Central	Kahatagasdigiliya, 20 mi ENE of Anuradhapura. Alt.: 120 m	Large flooded water reservoir, surrounded by grazed grassland. Scattered old trees. Surroundings: cleared secondary forest. Rainy season. Fig. 17.
66	10.2	North Central	Polonnaruwa. Alt.: 60 m	At light in garden close to big water reservoir.
67	11.2	North Central	3 mi S of Minneriya. Alt.: 100 m	Ravine with small stream sheltered by bush and trees. Surroundings secondary, dense, fairly dry forest (Giritale Forest Reserve).
68	11.2	Central	5 mi SW of Habarana. Alt.: 180 m	Dense secondary, fairly dry forest. Logs.
69	13.2	Northern	2 mi W of Point Pedro. Alt.: 1 m	Sandy beach with reef corals. Dry meadow. Surroundings: settlement area with coconut and Palmyra palms. Rainy season.
70	13.2	Northern	Kudattanai, 6 mi SE of Point Pedro. Alt.: 10 m	Dry gravelly fields with scattered Palmyra palms. In shallow depressions brackish pools. Sandy open country. Rainy season. Fig. 18.
71	13.2	Northern	Nakarkoyil, 10 mi SE of Point Pedro. Alt.: 5 m	Slightly brackish lagoon, surrounded by paddy fields of grazed meadows. At places in swampy areas, dense bushes. Rainy season.

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72	13.2	Northern	Chempiyanpattu, 18 mi SE of Point Pedro. Alt.: 5 m	Sandy, grazed area with slightly brackish water in shallow depressions. At places scattered bushes and groups of small trees. Rainy season.
73	13.2	Northern	Paranthan, 32 mi SE of Jaffna. Alt.: 10 m	Dry gravelly bush field. Temporary stream and pools. Surroundings: open low scrubland. Rainy season.
74	13-14.2	Northern	Mankulam. Alt.: 35 m	Dry forest area, grazed and more or less cultivated. At light. Rainy season.
75	14.2	Northern	2 mi E of Mankulam. Alt.: 30 m	Indigenous secondary dry forest. Shallow ravine with small stream, sheltered by dense bush. Rainy season.
76	14.2	Northern	7 mi E of Mankulam. Alt.: 30 m	Thin secondary dry forest, at flooded water reservoir. Surroundings grazed.
77	14.2	Northern	River Per Aru, 9 mi E of Mankulam. Alt.: 25 m	Secondary dry forest. Small, stony river with sandy banks.
78	14.2	Northern	Mullaittivu. Alt.: 1-5 m	Sandy beach fringed by coconut palms.
79	14.2	Northern	Nanthi Kadal lagoon, 3 mi S of Mullaittivu. Alt.: 5 m	Grazed grassland with scattered old trees and groups of bush surrounding, brackish lagoon. Marsh and pools with fresh water. Inshore: paddy fields.
80	14.2	Northern	Matiyamadu, 26 mi SW of Mullaittivu. Alt.: 70 m	Indigenous secondary dry forest. Temporary stream (Kanakarayan Aru).
81	14.2	Northern	Vavuniya. Alt.: 90 m	Settlement area (gardens, paddy fields) in dry forest region. At light.
82	15.2	Northern	2 mi E of Paraiyanalankulam, 20 mi W of Vavuniya. Alt.: 20 m	Dense secondary dry forest, at places glades with grass and plants. Small stream, sand banks.
83	15.2	Northern	Giant's Tank, 10 mi SE of Mannar. Alt.: 10 m	Large water reservoir with open, grazed borders. Surroundings: to the west mainly paddy fields, to the east scrub and dry forest land.
84	15.2	Northern	2 mi SW of Pesalai, 10 mi NW of Mannar. Alt.: 5 m	Very dry sandy area with scattered Palmyra palm trees.
85	15.2	Northern	Tharakundu, 4 mi NW of Mannar. Alt.: 5 m	Dry sandy area with scattered Acacias. Small shallow pools.
86	15.2	Northern	Nay Aru at Pallamadu, 10 mi E of Mannar. Alt.: 5 m	Flooded river in open grazed land, mainly salt meadow.

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87	15.2	Northern	Pali Aru, 20 mi NE of Mannar. Alt.: 3 m	Small river in sandy dry scrubland.
88	16.2	Northern	Valalai, 15 mi NE of Jaffna. Alt.: 1 m	Beach. Sand with numerous fragments of corals and mollusc shells. Inland: settlement area with coconut and Palmyra palms.
89	17.2	Western	Eduragalla, 6.5 mi E of Horana, 17 mi WNW of Ratnapura (printed labels give 5.5 mi W of Horana, in error). Alt.: 200 m	Indigenous forest including bamboo, in ravine near hill top in otherwise cultivated area. Surroundings: meadows with pools in rubber estate.
90	17-23.2	Sabaragamuwa	Deerwood, Kuruwita, 6 mi NNW of Ratnapura. Slopes of Botiyagala Mountain (alt. 910 m). Alt.: 240-550 m	Hilly area, at low and intermediate levels cultivated area (coconut palms and rubber plantations) (90: I), at high levels primary, indigenous forest (above about 300 m). Ravines with primary, dense vegetation and fast-running streams (90: II) (300-350 m). - Malaise trap in broad ravine with old trees and dense primeval vegetation bordering stream (90: III) (350 m). At light in rubber plantation, below jungle (90: I) (240 m). Valley with old forest, trickles and rock pools (90: IV) (350-450 m).
91	19.2	Sabaragamuwa	Bopathella Falls, 9 mi NNW of Ratnapura. Alt.: 40 m	Stream (branches from Botiyagala Mountain) in valley; surroundings bush and grazed land (91: I). River (Kura Ganga) in mighty fall, forming numerous pools and branches among rocks below the fall (91: II). Surroundings above fall, forest and rubber plantations, below grazed or cultivated. At light.
92	20.2	Sabaragamuwa	Malwala, 3 mi NE of Ratnapura. Alt.: 90 m	Small fast-running stream in fairly exposed ravine (bush, scattered trees). Surroundings: plantations.
93	20.2	Sabaragamuwa	Gilimale, 6 mi NE of Ratnapura. Alt.: 90 m	Stony stream in hillside. Cultivated area (tea and rubber plantation).
94	20.2	Sabaragamuwa	Carney, 8 mi NE of Ratnapura. Alt.: 300 m	Foot hills of Adam's Peak. Above Carney, remains of primeval forest (wet, much debris, numerous logs). Torrential mountain river. Below Carney, tea and rubber plantations.
95	21-23.2	Sabaragamuwa	Ratnapura. Alt.: 60 m	Light trap in garden. Surroundings cultivated, town area.
96	22.2	Sabaragamuwa	5 mi NNW of Balangoda. Alt.: 725 m	Mountain ravine, upper parts with virgin forest, wet and dense; fast-running stream. Surroundings: tea estates.

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97	22.2	Sabaragamuwa	6 mi NNW of Balangoda. Alt.: 900 m	Small stream (Pinnawala) in shallow, open ravine in tea plantation.
98	22.2	Sabaragamuwa	Maratenna, 7 mi N of Balangoda. Alt.: 1,400 m	Mountain torrent (Ranmudu Oya) emerging from primeval forest in wet and sheltered ravine. At light.
99	11.2	North Central	5 mi E of Habarana. Alt.: 110 m	Shallow ravine in dense secondary forest, fairly dry. Stream (Talkote Oya) with sand banks. Surroundings: secondary dry forest.
100	27-28.2	Sabaragamuwa	Rakwana. Alt.: 450 m	Cultivated area (banana, rubber and tea plantation), at places grazed open land. Village area. Light trap.
101	28.2	Sabaragamuwa	Hatherleigh, 1 mi S of Rakwana. Alt.: 500 m	Stream cascading down steep hillside, partly sheltered by tree and bush. Surroundings: estate and plantation area (rubber and tea).
102	28.2	Sabaragamuwa	Bulutota Pass, 2 mi SE of Rakwana. Alt.: 900 m	Small stream in grassland (patana, almost all forest cut). Highland area.
103	28.2	Sabaragamuwa	Lankaberiya, 6 mi SE of Rakwana. Alt.: 800 m	Large stream (Tundola Ganga) fast-running down hillside through tea plantation towards paddy fields at low level. Above plantation grassland (patana). Fig. 19.
104	28.2	Sabaragamuwa	Butkanda, 8 mi SE of Rakwana. Alt.: 850 m	Grassland (forest cut).
105	28.2	Sabaragamuwa	Allerton, 1 mi SW of Rakwana. Alt.: 500 m	Large stony stream in valley with some primary vegetation left. Surroundings cultivated: tea and rubber plantations, at high level grassland (patana). At light.
106	1.3	Sabaragamuwa	Kahawatta, 15 mi SE of Ratnapura. Alt.: 150 m	Shallow valley, wet bottom with secondary luxuriant vegetation and trickle. Surroundings: plantations (tea, rubber) and paddy fields.
107	1.3	Sabaragamuwa	Stream from Mantalawa Mountain, 2 mi NNE of Belihul-Oya. Alt.: 800 m	Stream rushing down steep ravine with some sheltering primary vegetation. Wet debris, moss and logs. Surroundings: tea plantation. Fig. 20.
108	1.3	Sabaragamuwa	Nonpareil Estate, 3 mi NE of Belihul-Oya. Alt.: 1,000-1,600 m	Valley from Nagrak Mountain, torrent in steep ravine with some low primary vegetation (forest cut on west side of valley, virgin forest on east side). Rock pools and trickles at high altitude (1,600 m).
109	1-2.3	Sabaragamuwa	Belihul-Oya. Alt.: 575 m	Stony, fast-running river bordered by bush and trees at places paddy fields. Surroundings: estate area (tea, forest). Fig. 21.

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110	2.3	Sabaragamuwa	Karagal-Oya, 3 mi ENE of Belihul-Oya. Alt.: 600 m	Stream from Ellamana Mountain (950 m), passing wet ravine with primary vegetation. Mountain slope with old primeval forest.
111	2.3	Uva	Stream 2 mi NW of Haldummulla. Alt.: 1,100 m	Stream cascading down wet ravine which was still partly wooded. Thick layer of debris, moss. Surroundings: tea estates.
112	3.3	Uva	Beauvais Estate, 5 mi WNW of Haputale. Alt.: 1,400 m	Stream in open ravine. Surroundings: tea plantation.
113	3.3	Uva	Kalumullanda, 4 mi SW of Welimada. Alt.: 1,150 m	Gravelly hillside with dry grass cover.
114	3.3	Central	Hakgala, 5 mi SE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,700-1,900 m	Ravine with dense primary forest sheltering fast-running stream (1,700 m) (114: I). Mountain slope (Sitaeliya) with dense forest; thick layers of debris (1,900 m (114: II)). High in the valley grassland with scattered Rhododendron trees as remains of primeval forest (1,800 m) (114: III).
115	4.3	Central	Kandapola, 5 mi ENE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,900 m	Tea estates on fairly wet slopes of valley. In open ravine small stream, bordered by grass.
116	4.3	Central	Pidurutalagala, 2 mi N of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,900-2,300 m	116: I. Primary forest at the foot of the mountain. Layers of debris and rotten logs. Alt. 2,000 m. - 116: II. Ravine with stream (Talagala Oya), sheltered by bush and trees, at the foot of the mountain. Alt. 1,900 m. - 116: III. Valley about 200 m below the top at 2,510 m. Stream sheltered by wet forest with much moss and lichens in the trees. Alt. 2,250 m. Fig. 22.
117	4.3	Central	Mudduk, 5 mi NW of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,700 m	The upper part of Ramboda Pass, primeval forest, fast running stream.
118	4.3	Central	Ramboda, 7 mi NW of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,000 m	Ravine with remains of primary forest in grassy slopes. Fast-running stream. Surroundings: tea plantations.
119	7.3	Uva	Westminster Abbey, 25 mi ESE of Bibile. Alt.: 160-450 m	Around the mountain cultivations and cleared areas. The foot (119: IV at 160 m) is covered by dry forest, partly secondary. At 225 m (119: I) and 250 m (119: II) streams sheltered by trees. At 450 m (119: III) a rheocrene at exposed rock, bordered by flowering plants. Surroundings of mountain recently cleared, secondary dry forest.

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
120	7.3	Uva	Heda Oya, 29 mi SE of Bibile. Alt.: 100 m	Slow-flowing river, bordered by scattered trees and patches of bush. Banks and bottom gravel. Surroundings: thin (secondary) dry forest and scrubs.
121	7.3	Uva	Monaragala Mountain, 25 mi E of Badulla. Alt.: 150 m	Hill with remains of dry forest. Slow-flowing stream with gravel bottom. Along lower parts gardens and paddy fields (121:I). Fast-running stony stream (121:II), sheltered by indigenous vegetation.
122	8.3	Eastern	Gal Oya, 14 mi E of Bibile. Alt.: 100 m	Virgin dry forest area (national park) at the inflow of river Gal Oya into the large reservoir Senanayake Samudra. Soil in river area sandy and forest thin (many large old trees). Sandy river banks, at places with sedges and grass.
123	8.3	Eastern	Kandekademadu Aru, 15 mi SSW of Batticaloa. Alt.: 20 m	Stream in dry forest in sand and gravel area, banks at places grass covered. Surroundings: secondary dry forest.
124	8.3	Eastern	Stream, 25 mi SW of Batticaloa. Alt.: 40 m	Small stream in dry forest. Surroundings: dry forest.
125	8.3	Eastern	Rambukkan Oya, 25 mi NE of Bibile. Alt.: 25 m	Secondary dry forest area (clearing about to start), shallow river with sandy bottom and banks, partly open partly covered by sedges. Fig. 23.
126	8.3	Eastern	Inginiyagala, 25 mi E of Bibile. Alt.: 75 m	Large water reservoir. At light. Surroundings: dry forest and scrub land.
127	10.3	Central	Teldeniya, 8 mi E of Kandy. Alt.: 425 m	Cultivated area (paddy fields, coconut palms), gardens at river Hulu Ganga. Logs. At light.
128	11.3	Central	Udawela, 8 mi E of Kandy. Alt.: 450 m	Cultivated area, mainly paddy fields and gardens, exposed slow-flowing stream, at places forming pools.
129	11.3	Central	Foothills of Knuckles mountains, 10 mi ENE of Kandy. Alt.: 1,000-1,200 m	Shallow ravine in open mountain slope (tea plantation), small, fast-running stream mostly sheltered by tall plants, emerging from forest remains at hill top (1,150 m). Surroundings: tea estates.
130	11.3	Central	Rangala, Knuckles Mountains, 12 mi ENE of Kandy. Alt.: 1,100 m	Ravine in mountain slope with remains of low primary vegetation sheltering a fast-running stream which formed rock pools at places. Surroundings: tea estates and remains of forest, patana.
131	11.3	Central	Knuckles Mountains, 14 mi NE of Kandy. Alt.: 1,200 m	Transitional belt between primary forest (above 1,300 m) and tea plantations. Stream in ravine with much primary plant vegetation but big trees cut.

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
132	11.3	Central	Knuckles Mountains, 15 mi NE of Kandy. Alt.: 1,400 m	Wet ravine in mountain slope covered by primary forest. Thick layer of debris. Stony, fast-running stream. At light.
133	11.3	Central	Madugoda, 16 mi E of Kandy. Alt.: 800 m	Village area, gardens. At light. Surroundings: recently exploited forest and grassland. Coconut palms and fruit gardens.
134	12.3	Central	Stream 2 mi E of Madugoda, 18 mi E of Kandy. Alt.: 800 m	Small stream in shallow ravine in forest-clad mountain side. Surroundings: primeval vegetation, mainly forest.
135	12.3	Central	Stream 20 mi E of Kandy. Alt.: 250 m	Fairly fast-running stream in bush and thin secondary forest.
136	12.3	Uva	Mahaweli Ganga at Alutnuwara, 24 mi E of Kandy. Alt.: 75 m	Loamy river with open clayey banks, in-shore dry meadows. Surroundings cultivated, mainly paddy fields.
137	12-13.3	Uva	Bibile. Alt.: 250 m	Village area. At light. Surroundings: paddy fields, park land.
138	13.3	Eastern	Madura Oya, 15 mi NNW of Bibile. Alt.: About 50 m	Sandy river valley with dry forest. Banks sandy, open. Area under development.
139	13.3	Eastern	Kokagala Mountain, 20 mi N of Bibile. Alt.: About 50 m	Bush and remains of dry forest at the foot of the mountain. Sandy area, stream sheltered by bush and scattered trees.
140	13.3	Eastern	Yalakumbura, 5 mi SSW of Bibile. Alt.: 450 m	Mountain slope covered by primeval forest. Fast-running stream in fairly wet ravine, sheltered by bush and trees. Thick layer of debris.
141	13.3	Uva	Adawatte, 7 mi S of Bibile. Alt.: 600 m	Small stream cascading down mountain slope with remains of forest. Surroundings: tea estate.
142	13.3	Uva	Lunugala, 10 mi ENE of Badulla. Alt.: 750 m	Village area with paddy fields and gardens. At light. Surroundings: remains of forests and patana land.
143	14.3	Uva	Ury Estate, 6 mi SE of Badulla. Alt.: 1,100-1,200 m	Mountain slope with tea, in shallow ravine exposed stream (143: I alt. 1,100 m), along the upper part of the stream (143: II alt. 1,200 m) much of the primary forest was preserved.
144	14.3	Uva	Ettampitiya, 6 mi SW of Badulla. Alt.: 1,200 m	In shallow depression small stream. Surroundings: open country, tea plantations or paddy fields.
145	14.3	Uva	Gampaha Estate, 9 mi W of Badulla. Alt.: 1,700 m	Stream in tea plantation on open mountain (Gommaliya) slope. No forest.
146	15.3	Central	Harasbedda, 9 mi NE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,300 m	Small stream in narrow wet and sheltered ravine. Surroundings: tea estates, above 1,500 m forest.

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
147	15.3	Central	Kunundu Oya, 11 mi NE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 900 m	Torrent in ravine in mountain slope. Part of ravine wet and shaded. Tea estate area. Fig. 24.
148	15.3	Central	3 mi NW of Hanguranketa, 10 mi SE of Kandy. Alt.: 575 m	Shallow ravine with slow-flowing stream. Coconut plantation.
149	15.3	Central	Kandy, S of Kandy Lake. Alt.: 600 m	Trickle in forest plantation and garden area.
150	15.3	Central	Peradeniya, 5 mi SW of Kandy. Alt.: 300 m	Polluted stream in open valley influenced by settlement.
151	15.3	Sabaragamuwa	Ambepussa, 30 mi NE of Colombo. Alt.: 250 m	Polluted stream in coconut plantation, near village. Gardens.
152	17.3	Sabaragamuwa	Kitulgala, 21 mi N of Ratnapura. Alt.: 60-150 m	Valley of river Kelani Ganga, banks gravel and sand. Light trap at river (alt. 60 m). Surroundings rubber and tea plantations. In some nearby hills to the south forest under development; small stream (alt. 150 m).
153	18.3	Central	Rambukpath Oya, 10 mi NW of Hatton. Alt.: 250 m	Stream in steep ravine with bush and some indigenous vegetation. Surroundings: tea and rubber plantations, at higher altitudes forest cut and rubber planted.
154	18.3	Central	Menickwalla Ela, 4 mi NW of Hatton. Alt.: 1,000 m	Ravine with stream (possibly temporary). Forest cut but much low vegetation still remained. Surroundings: tea plantations.
155	18.3	Central	Maskeliya, 5 mi SW of Hatton. Alt.: 1,200 m	Open valley with small, polluted stream, surrounded by meadows.
156	18.3	Central	Maskeliya Oya, 6 mi SW of Hatton. Alt.: 1,100 m	Slow-flowing, loamy river, banks with bush. Surroundings: tea plantations.
157	18.3	Central	Small stream 7 mi SW of Hatton. Alt.: 1,300 m	Stream in cascades down steep open mountain slope. Surroundings: tea plantations.
158	18.3	Central	Upcot, 7 mi SSE of Hatton. Alt.: 1,300 m	Polluted stream in open valley. Surroundings: tea plantations.
159	18-19.3	Central	Talawakele, Mahaweli Ganga, 8 mi WSW of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,100 m	Settlement area at river. Tea estates. Gardens. At light.
160	19.3	Central	Diyagama West, 8 mi S of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,450 m	Open valley (meadows and gardens) with polluted stream. Surroundings: tea plantations.
161	19.3	Central	Diyagama East, 9 mi SSE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,800 m	Recently cleared ravine at upper border of tea plantation. Small stony stream.

Loc.	Date	Province	Geographic position	Habitat
162	19-20.3	Central	Horton Plains, 11 mi SSE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 2,000 m	162: I. Bush and meadows (only scattered trees of Rhododendron left of the primary forest), stream at edge of remaining forest. - 162: II. Low primary forest with dense bush and plant vegetation. Fig. 25.
163	19.3	Central	Horton Plains, 12 mi SSE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 2,100 m	163: I. Hilly grassland, prospected to be potato fields. Scattered trees of Rhododendron were left of the primary forest. Pools and small slow-flowing stream. At light. - 163: II. Fairly wet and dense, low primary forest.
164	21.3	Central	Katumana, 3 mi SE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,800 m	Grassland. Fish ponds, formed by dammed stream.
165	21.3	Central	Hakgala Gardens, 5 mi SE of Nuwara-Eliya. Alt.: 1,700 m	Forest plantations and garden. Stream and pond in shallow depression.
166	21.3	Uva	Diyatalawa, 3 mi N of Haputale. Alt.: 1200 m	Grassland. In shallow depressions small streams and marshes.
167	21-22.3	Uva	Wellaway, 18 mi S Badulla. Alt.: 175-200 m	167: I. Settlement area, gardens, plantations. At light. 175 m. - 167: II. Large stream (Radapola Oya) in dry area: immediate surroundings dense vegetation of bush and plants shaded by scattered trees. Rain. Fig. 26.
168	22.3	Uva	Kuda Oya, 15 mi S of Wellaway. Alt.: 80 m	River in sandy secondary dry forest area, recently cleared and cultivated. Banks sandy covered by bush and sheltered by scattered big trees. Rain.
169	22.3	Southern	Yoda Wewa at Tissamaharama. Alt.: 20 m	Large water reservoir with much aquatic vegetation. Surroundings: paddy fields and grazed grassland with bush and scattered trees. Rain.
170	22.3	Southern	Malala Oya, 5 mi NE of Hambantota. Alt.: 8 m	Loamy, slow-flowing stream in dry area. Grassland with scattered bushes. Rain. Fig. 27.
171	22-23.3	Southern	Hambantota. Alt.: 1-5 m	Sandy beach, inshore dry grassy ground. At light. Rain.
172	23.2	Sabaragamuwa	Timbolketiya, Walawe Ganga, 34 mi SE of Ratnapura. Alt.: 80 m	Loamy river in sandy, cultivated area. Banks sandy with bush and sheltered by scattered trees. Rain.